

TABLE 4 Morphine equivalent usage, LOS, and time to 50% pain reduction comparing LDK visit(s) with prior ED visit(s)

Variable	Difference (%difference; [CI])	p-value
Time, 50% pain reduction (mins)	7.1 (5.2; [-29.6, +40])	0.5754
Morphine equivalents (mg/kg/h)	-0.06 (-15; [-28, -2.3])	0.004
LOS (mins)	51.7 (23.2; [7.5, 38.9])	0.004

LOS, length of stay; LDK, low dose ketamine; ED, emergency department; CI, confidence interval